

43.—Acreages and Yields of Cereals and Potatoes in Countries of the World, 1937 and 1938, with Five-Year Averages for 1932-36.

Crop and Country.	Acreages.				Yields.			
	1937. ¹	1938.	Average 1932-36.	1938 in p.c. of Average.	1937. ¹	1938.	Average 1932-36.	1938 in p.c. of Average.
	'000 acres.	'000 acres.	'000 acres.	p.c.	'000 bu.	'000 bu.	'000 bu.	p.c.
Wheat—								
NORTHERN HEMISPHERE.								
<i>Europe.</i>								
Albania.....	90	?	96	—	1,636	?	1,646	—
Belgium.....	425	429	392	109.5	15,550	17,796	15,891	112.0
Bulgaria.....	3,234	3,449	3,003	114.9	64,909	78,986	50,289	157.1
Czechoslovakia.....	2,108	2,218	2,276	97.5	51,266	65,798	58,877	111.6
Denmark.....	319	324	279	116.1	13,521	16,902	12,265	137.8
Estonia.....	168	172	152	113.2	2,786	3,056	2,469	133.8
Finland.....	279	291	131	221.2	7,665	7,973	3,343	238.5
France.....	12,591	12,502	13,281	—	257,537	345,385	314,785	109.7
Germany.....	5,622	5,641	6,006	94.0	178,590	214,723	192,020	111.8
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	1,836	1,927	1,729	111.8	56,350	73,136	59,301	123.3
Greece.....	2,118	2,131	1,866	114.2	32,373	35,934	23,569	152.5
Hungary.....	3,665	4,006	3,936	101.8	72,157	96,782	79,531	121.7
Ireland.....	220	230	117	1,966	6,990	7,837	4,228	185.3
Italy.....	12,782	12,426	13,421	100.0	296,280	297,317	263,171	113.0
Latvia.....	339	348	316	110.2	6,302	7,052	6,372	110.7
Lithuania.....	521	500	511	98.0	8,109	9,072	9,259	98.0
Luxemburg.....	46	57	33	148.3	1,206	1,775	996	178.2
Malta.....	9	10	10	102.6	328	296	266	111.1
Netherlands.....	318	321	351	91.3	12,615	15,138	15,657	96.7
Norway.....	79	86	47	183.2	2,497	2,614	1,334	195.0
Poland.....	4,184	4,344	4,295	101.1	70,774	84,442	71,607	117.9
Portugal.....	1,219	?	1,353	—	14,668	16,534	18,860	87.7
Roumania.....	8,777	9,291	7,876	118.0	138,157	181,511	95,263	190.6
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	101,247	100,606	91,029	110.5	1,421,916 ⁴	1,709,300 ⁴	1,404,372 ⁴	121.7
Spain.....	?	?	11,165	—	?	?	157,750	—
Sweden.....	734	751	704	106.6	25,720	30,170	24,693	122.2
Switzerland.....	174	177	156	113.1	6,184	6,096	5,048	120.8
Yugoslavia.....	5,342	5,223	5,205	100.3	86,238	100,902	79,775	126.5
<i>America.</i>								
Canada.....	25,870	25,931	25,376	102.2	182,410	348,100	309,390	115.9
Mexico.....	1,273	?	1,181	—	11,216	?	11,409	—
United States.....	64,422	70,221	50,154	140.0	875,676	930,801	617,623	150.7
<i>Asia.</i>								
China.....	42,617	?	49,891	—	636,448	?	823,767	—
Chosen.....	839	845	800	105.7	10,242	10,399	8,990	115.7
Cyprus.....	184	?	177	—	2,211	1,963	1,871	104.9
India.....	33,215	35,635	34,128	104.4	364,075	402,453	348,440	115.2
Iraq.....	3,250	?	2,437	—	21,311	?	14,215	—
Japan.....	1,752	1,777	1,532	116.0	50,410	45,244	42,943	105.4
Manchukuo.....	2,907	?	2,854	—	32,780	30,117	32,823	91.8
Palestine.....	558	?	489	—	4,632	?	2,654	—
Syria and Lebanon.....	1,373	1,412	1,282	111.9	17,227	23,358	14,765	158.2
Turkey.....	8,323	?	7,973	—	132,985	160,424	100,212	160.1
<i>Africa.</i>								
Algeria.....	4,311	4,139	4,036	102.5	33,106	32,068	33,614	95.4
Egypt.....	1,421	1,470	1,512	97.3	45,376	45,933	43,747	105.0
Eritrea.....	49	?	17	—	360	?	163	—
French Morocco.....	3,027	2,906	3,150	92.3	20,895	21,476	25,746	83.4
Kenya.....	66	?	45	—	780	?	509	—
Libya.....	102	156	55	284.1	633	?	301	—
Tunisia.....	2,429	1,495	1,868	80.0	17,637	13,982	13,081	106.7
SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE.⁵								
Argentina.....	19,220	20,868	17,996	116.0	184,799	315,991	231,665	136.4
Australia.....	13,686	14,105	13,497	104.6	188,018	145,000	163,899	88.5
Chile.....	1,890	2,047	1,906	107.4	30,394	?	30,953	—
New Zealand.....	189	?	257	—	6,043	?	8,410	—
Union of South Africa.....	1,751	2,084	1,804	115.5	10,157	17,407	15,514	112.2
Uruguay.....	1,375	1,342	1,097	122.3	16,575	15,288	11,019	138.7

¹ Most of the figures for 1937 have been revised since the publication of the 1938 Year Book. ² Not available. ³ Including Austria. ⁴ Winter crop only. ⁵ In the Southern Hemisphere the annual statistics are for the crop years 1937-38 and 1938-39, and the averages are for the period 1932-33 to 1936-37.